



# Cambridge International AS & A Level

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**BIOLOGY**

**9700/36**

Paper 3 Advanced Practical Skills 2

**October/November 2020**

CONFIDENTIAL INSTRUCTIONS



**This document gives details of how to prepare for and administer the practical exam.**

**The information in this document and the identity of any materials supplied by Cambridge International are confidential and must NOT reach candidates either directly or indirectly.**

**The supervisor must complete the report at the end of this document and return it with the scripts.**

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**INSTRUCTIONS**

- If you have any queries regarding these confidential instructions, contact Cambridge International stating the centre number, the syllabus and component number and the nature of the query.  
email [info@cambridgeinternational.org](mailto:info@cambridgeinternational.org)  
phone +44 1223 553554

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This document has **8** pages. Blank pages are indicated.

## General information about practical exams

Centres must follow the guidance on science practical exams given in the *Cambridge Handbook*.

### Safety

Supervisors must follow national and local regulations relating to safety and first aid.

Only those procedures described in the question paper should be attempted.

Supervisors must inform candidates that materials and apparatus used in the exam should be treated with caution. Suitable eye protection should be used where necessary.

The following hazard codes are used in these confidential instructions, where relevant:

<b>C</b>	corrosive	<b>MH</b>	moderate hazard
<b>HH</b>	health hazard	<b>T</b>	acutely toxic
<b>F</b>	flammable	<b>O</b>	oxidising
<b>N</b>	hazardous to the aquatic environment		

Hazard data sheets relating to substances used in this exam should be available from your chemical supplier.

### Before the exam

- The packets containing the question papers must **not** be opened before the exam.
- It is assumed that standard school laboratory facilities, as indicated in the *Guide to Planning Practical Science*, will be available.
- Spare materials and apparatus for the tasks set must be available for candidates, if required.

### During the exam

- It must be made clear to candidates at the start of the exam that they may request spare materials and apparatus for the tasks set.
- Where specified, the supervisor **must** perform the experiments and record the results as instructed. This must be done **out of sight** of the candidates, using the same materials and apparatus as the candidates.
- Any assistance provided to candidates must be recorded in the supervisor's report.
- If any materials or apparatus need to be replaced, for example, in the event of breakage or loss, this must be recorded in the supervisor's report.

### After the exam

- The supervisor must complete a report for each practical session held and each laboratory used.
- Each packet of scripts returned to Cambridge International must contain the following items:
  - the scripts of the candidates specified on the bar code label provided
  - the supervisor's results relevant to these candidates
  - the supervisor's reports relevant to these candidates
  - seating plans for each practical session, referring to each candidate by candidate number
  - the attendance register.

## Specific information for this practical exam

During the exam, the supervisor or other competent biologist (**not** the invigilator) should obtain the results specified on the supervisor's report by following the relevant steps in the question paper. The results should be recorded in the space provided on the supervisor's report.

### Organisation of the exam

- Half the candidates should start on Question 1 and the other candidates should start on Question 2.
- For Question 2, each candidate must have uninterrupted use of a microscope for at least 55 minutes.

### Materials to be supplied by Cambridge International

- Urea
- Slide **N1**

On receipt of the slides, check that they are labelled **N1** and that no slides are broken. The slides should **not** be viewed in advance of the exam. The material on the slides is confidential and must **not** be disclosed to candidates.

The number of slides supplied by Cambridge International will be equal to half the candidate entry.

### Return of slides to Cambridge International

Immediately after the exam, the slides must be:

- returned to Cambridge International in the boxes in which they were received, using the self-adhesive label supplied. The slides must **not** be included in the packet of scripts.

or

- purchased using the order form enclosed with the slides, which should be completed and returned to Cambridge International. The order form must **not** be included in the packet of scripts. Slides and boxes will be charged at the rate of £3.25 per slide plus £1 per box.

If the slides are not returned or purchased by the deadline stated on the order form, the charge will be £3.75 per slide plus £1 per box.

**Materials and apparatus for Question 1**

Each candidate will need:

<b>materials and apparatus for each candidate</b>	<b>quantity</b>	<b>✓</b>
soya bean extract in a small beaker, labelled <b>E</b> , provided at room temperature (see <b>Preparation of materials</b> ) Note: This item is described differently in the question paper. This is intentional. Candidates should <b>not</b> be informed.	at least 10 cm <sup>3</sup>	
5% urea solution in a small beaker, labelled <b>U</b> , provided at room temperature (see <b>Preparation of materials</b> )	at least 10 cm <sup>3</sup>	
50% soya bean extract in a beaker or container, labelled <b>B</b> , provided at room temperature (see <b>Preparation of materials</b> ) Note: This item is described differently in the question paper. This is intentional. Candidates should <b>not</b> be informed.	at least 10 cm <sup>3</sup>	
Distilled water, in a beaker or container, labelled <b>W</b> , provided at room temperature	at least 100 cm <sup>3</sup>	
Red litmus paper, 5 cm length	2	
10 cm <sup>3</sup> syringe	1	
5 cm <sup>3</sup> syringes	2	
Beakers or containers, capacity 50–100 cm <sup>3</sup>	5	
Container with approximately 200 cm <sup>3</sup> tap water, labelled <b>For washing</b>	1	
Container, capacity approximately 300 cm <sup>3</sup> , labelled <b>For waste</b>	1	
Dropping pipettes	3	
Spotting tile	1	
Forceps	1	
Scissors	1	
Paper towels	10	
Marker pen, for labelling spotting tile	1	
Stop-clock or timer, showing seconds	1	
Suitable eye protection	1	

## Preparation of materials

Urea solution, **U**, may be prepared the day before the exam.

The container should be covered and put in a refrigerator overnight.

The soya beans for the urease solutions, **E** and **B**, must be soaked the day before the exam, and extracted on the day of the exam.

The extract should be pre-tested to ensure it is active. If the pre-test shows no activity, a different batch of soya beans may be needed.

**E**, **B** and **U** should be at room temperature before the start of the exam.

- **E**, soya bean extract

Put 100g of dried soya beans into a large beaker with 100 cm<sup>3</sup> distilled water. Leave covered overnight. On the day of the exam put the soaked soya beans in a blender with an additional 100 cm<sup>3</sup> distilled water. Blend for 1 minute. If the soya beans are difficult to blend, add more distilled water, using the minimum needed to facilitate blending, up to a maximum of a further 100 cm<sup>3</sup>.

Strain the blended soya beans through muslin into a beaker ensuring that there is sufficient extract for each candidate.

### Pre-test for **E**:

- put a 5 cm length of red litmus paper into a test-tube
- put 1 cm<sup>3</sup> of **E** into the test-tube
- put 1 cm<sup>3</sup> of **U** into the test-tube.

You should observe a colour change in the red litmus paper within 2 minutes. If the colour change takes longer than 2 minutes, **either** reduce the volume of distilled water added **or** replace the soya beans.

- **B**, 50% soya bean extract

This can be prepared by putting 50 cm<sup>3</sup> **E** into a beaker and adding 50 cm<sup>3</sup> distilled water to make a 50% soya bean extract. Mix well.

- **U**, 5% urea solution

This is prepared by sprinkling 5g of urea (supplied by Cambridge International) into 80 cm<sup>3</sup> of warm distilled water. Mix well. Make up to 100 cm<sup>3</sup> with distilled water.

## Materials and apparatus for Question 2

Each candidate will need:

materials and apparatus for each candidate	quantity	✓
Microscope with: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● an eyepiece lens, <math>\times 10</math> magnification</li> <li>● a low-power objective lens, <math>\times 10</math> magnification</li> <li>● a high-power objective lens, <math>\times 40</math> magnification</li> </ul>	1 between 2	
Slide N1	1 between 2	

### Preparation of materials

- Microscope

Any lenses which are **not**  $\times 10$  or  $\times 40$  should be removed or replaced.

For each candidate:

- the microscope must be set up on low power
- the slide must **not** be on the stage of the microscope.

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**Supervisor's report**

Syllabus and component number

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Centre number

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Centre name .....

Time of the practical session .....

Laboratory name/number .....

**Give details of any difficulties experienced by the centre or by candidates (include the relevant candidate names and candidate numbers).**

You must include:

- any difficulties experienced by the centre in the preparation of materials
- any difficulties experienced by candidates, e.g. due to faulty materials or apparatus
- any specific assistance given to candidates.

Temperature of exam room.....°C

Results for Question 1(a)(ii)

Result for Question 1(a)(iv)

### Declaration

- 1 Each packet that I am returning to Cambridge International contains the following items:
  - the scripts of the candidates specified on the bar code label provided
  - the supervisor's results relevant to these candidates
  - the supervisor's reports relevant to these candidates
  - seating plans for each practical session, referring to each candidate by candidate number
  - the attendance register.
- 2 Where the practical exam has taken place in more than one practical session, I have clearly labelled the supervisor's results, supervisor's reports and seating plans with the time and laboratory name/number for each practical session.
- 3 I have included details of difficulties relating to each practical session experienced by the centre or by candidates.
- 4 I have reported any other adverse circumstances affecting candidates, e.g. illness, bereavement or temporary injury, directly to Cambridge International on a *special consideration form*.

Signed ..... (supervisor)

Name (in block capitals) .....